

Mr. Hume was in early life, as I have said, in the army. He afterwards took orders, & in 1790, was presented by the Bishop of Chard, to the Vicarage of Debenham. There he continued till 1822, when he seceded from the church, resigned his living, & retired to Woodbridge, where he has fitted up a chapel for the purpose of propagating his religious opinions.

In his farewell sermon at Debenham, he told his audience that he did not approve of certain parts of the church service: at his induction to the living, he felt anxious & scrupled that he never could fairly digest:—yet for 32 years he enjoyed its endowments,—omitting, or adding to the different parts of the service, as he thought proper: of late the greater part of the Litany has been left out, & only part of the Belief would his conscience allow him to read.

At the conclusion of his sermon, he hoped God would forgive him his hypocrisy; in which our Christian charity will induce us to join; tho' it appears almost impossible for a man to have just views of the Divine precepts contained in the Bible, who could for so long a time make a sacrifice of his principles.

Mr. Hume is the author of several other single sermons. For two of which, see Sermons, 2. nos. 14. & 15.

The 1st preached at Norwich, 17 Oct. 1790,

The other, at Stowmarket, 7 March 1790.

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PREPARATION FOR DEATH,

STATED FROM

THE HOLY SCRIPTURES,

AND THE REALITY OF DIVINE CONSOLATIONS,

ATTESTED IN

A S E R M O N,

PREACHED AT DEBENHAM, FEB. 26, 1792,

On occasion of the sudden but remarkably triumphant departure of

WILLIAM PATRICK.

TO WHICH ARE ADDED SOME

LYRIC VERSES,

ENTITLED,

LAUGHTER IN DEATH.

By W. HURN,

VICAR OF DEBENHAM, AND CHAPLAIN TO HER GRACE THE
DUCHESS DOWAGER OF CHANDOS.

Declare His doings among the people—To the praise of the glory of his grace,
H. xii. 4. Eph. i. 6.

O, Death!—The voice of my beloved! Behold, he cometh, leaping upon the
mountains, skipping upon the hills. 1. Cor. xv. 55. Song of Songs, ii. 8.

IPSWICH:

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The following Hymns which were sung, one before, and the other after the Sermon, are taken from a pleasing publication entitled "Sion's Songs, or Hymns" by the Rev. Mr. Berridge, Vicar of Everton, price 2s. 6d.

Hymn 1st. On the death of a Believer. Rev. xiv. 13.

I.

O happy soul, who safely past
Thy weary warfare here,
Arriv'd at Jesu's seat at last,
And ended all thy care.

II.

No more shall sickness break thy rest,
Or pain create thee smart;
No more shall doubts disturb thy breast,
Or sin afflict thine heart.

III.

No more the world on thee shall frown,
No longer Satan roar;
Thy *man of sin* is broken down,
And shall torment no more.

IV.

Adieu, vain world, the spirit cries,
All tears are wip'd away;
My Jesus fills my cup with joys,
And fills it every day.

V.

A taste of love we get below,
To cheer a pilgrim's face;
But every faint must die to know
The feast of heavenly grace.

VI.

Delightful concord always reigns
In Jesu's courts above!
There hymns are sung in rapt'rous strains,
With ceaseless joy and love.

Hymn

Hymn 2d. On the triumphant death of a Believer. 1. Cor. xv. 55.

I.

At length he bow'd his dying head,
And guardian Angels come;
The spirit dropt it's clay and fled,
Fled off triumphant home.

II.

An awful, yet a glorious sight
To see believers die!
They smile, and bid the world good night,
And take their flight on high.

III.

No guilty pangs becloud the face,
No horrors make them weep;
Held up and cheer'd by Jesu's grace,
They sweetly fall asleep.

IV.

On death they cast a wishful eye,
When Jesus bids them sing,
O grave, where is thy victory?
O death, where is thy sting?

V.

Releas'd from sin and sorrow here,
Their conflict now is o'er;
And feasted well with heavenly cheer,
They live to die no more.

VI.

So may I learn by grace to live,
And die in Jesus too;
Then will my soul that rest receive,
Which all his people do.

A
S E R M O N.

MATT. XXIV. 44.

Be ye also ready: for in such an Hour as ye think not the Son of Man cometh.

DEATH, not merely in itself, but chiefly in its consequences, is of all evils the most terrible to those who are not ready to meet it with the preparation which is required in scripture. And hence we read of many, who *through fear of Death were all their life time subject to bondage.* Heb. ii. 15. But, blessed be God! we there read also of an Almighty Redeemer, who in love to the children God had given him, partook of their flesh and blood, that through death, He might destroy him that had the power of death, that is, the Devil, and deliver them from all the horrors connected with it. *The sting of death is sin. The strength of sin is the law,* which by its righteous curses fastens deserved condemnation on every transgressor; and hence through sin the devil gets his power. But blessed be God, who giveth us the victory over them all, through our LORD JESUS CHRIST! Of all enquiries then

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that can be started by thoughtful men, this is of most immediate concern to us: what knowledge have we of this glorious deliverer, and our obligations to Him? What is our personal experience of that victory which He obtained *for* his people, and accomplishes *within* them? Who amongst us has so felt the power of Christ's redemption as to be at full liberty to say, *Blessed be God! He giveth me the victory*; and I am ready, *whenever the Master of the house cometh*; at even, or at midnight; or at the cock-crowing, or in the morning? Mark xiii. 35. To help us in this inquiry, I propose to consider, first, what preparation is absolutely needful, that we may be ready to die? And secondly, to press an immediate attention to it from the reason given in the text; because *in such an hour as ye think not, the Son of Man cometh*.

First, I propose to consider what preparation is absolutely needful that we may be ready to die.

You well know that several persons, in different places, have of late been suddenly called from among the living to mingle with the dead. Perhaps you cannot remember so many instances of sudden death in so short a time. These are awful *comings* of the *Son of Man*; and the more so, because sudden death is too commonly unprepared death. And I hope they will at least help to fix your attention to what I am about to offer from the word of God. The call of the word is now awfully seconded by that of Providence, and both together cry, *Prepare to meet your God*. Amos iv. Bear with me then, whilst in love I use
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great plainness of speech. Many of you, I fear, seldom think of this solemn meeting; at least it never gave you much concern. Some, it may be, are already in possession of what the world calls religion, and are therefore at ease about futurity, and conclude, that whenever your change comes, it will be well with you after death. But if you desire, in earnest, to be happy through eternity, be persuaded to follow one direction, than which nothing can be more agreeable to right reason. Drop all your prejudices, whether contracted from education and custom, or from churches and parties. Determine not this point by what is usual among your neighbours, fashionable in the world, and practised by men, who are all naturally corrupt, and all stand in need of the same divine teaching: (John vi. 44, 45.) but learn to be a Christian by hearkening to the voice of CHRIST, and prepare to meet your God by the instruction graciously afforded you in his own infallible word. *It is a light which shineth in a dark place, to which you will do well to take heed:* for though the scriptures are counted foolishness by a dark world, they are nevertheless the wisdom of God, and are able to make you wise unto salvation through faith, which is in CHRIST JESUS. 2 Pet. i. 19. 1. Cor. i. 18. 2, Tim. iii. 15.

As a necessary part of this preparation, let us enquire what knowledge have we attained to concerning ourselves, concerning God, CHRIST, and the way of salvation; and what is our present character, practice and conversation? To know that we are men and mortals,

will avail little. To know that there is a God, a Saviour, a heaven, and a hell, and that we have souls which must dwell for ever in one, or other of those places, is not sufficient. Have we then ever learnt that we are sinners? Some, I suppose, are ready to answer, certainly, we well know that we are sinners. But then, I must ask again, were you ever deeply and powerfully affected with the dreadful meaning of that word, a Sinner, as signifying a fallen, unholy creature, who is an enemy to God, an object of his just indignation, a miserable wretch, who, in respect to himself and all human assistance, is without help and without hope? Supposing you are of those who shall be finally saved in CHRIST, here is your natural condition described by himself: *The Son of Man is come to seek and to save that which was lost.* Luke xix. 10. Do you then indeed know that you are *lost* through original and actual sin, as partaking of a polluted nature, being *shapen in iniquity and conceived in sin*; as having *hearts full of corrupt and evil affections*, malignant passions and lusts,—*hearts deceitful above all things and desperately wicked?* Ps. li. Gen. viii. 21. Jer. xvii. 9. Measuring your actions and whole conduct by the standard of moral excellence and duty, the law of God, are you convinced that you have been *transgressors from the womb*, and have gone *astray like lost sheep*, and been *foolish, disobedient, deceived, serving divers lusts and pleasures, living in malice and envy, hateful and hating one another*, as the scriptures declare? II. liii. 6. Tit. iii. 3. And what are your apprehensions of the guilt and danger of sin? Do you think lightly of it, so as to live willingly in
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in sin without any concern, or terror? Do you see nothing criminal in a careless, irreligious, prayerless course of life; no guilt in conformity to this world, to the impious, filthy, vain and unprofitable discourse, jestings and flanders of the men of it, with all its various flatteries, corruptions and lusts, while God is forgotten day by day, and His holy word and commandments defied and set at nought? Do you suppose, that these things, together with pride, envy, wrath, covetousness, discontent, and other corrupt affections, are little noticed by God; or that in case He should mark them, you can easily settle the affair of forgiveness with Him? Then it is plain you have not seen the evil of sin; nor do you know that God whose SPIRIT indited the Scriptures. For *He is of purer eyes than to behold evil*; and has pronounced *the wages of sin* (the due desert of every sin) to be *death*. He *abhorreth the covetous*; and *every one that is proud in heart is abomination to him*. He *will bring every secret thing into judgment*, call men to account for every idle word, and *render indignation and wrath, tribulation and anguish upon every soul of man that doeth evil*. Hab. i. 13. Rom. vi. 23. ii. 8. Ps. x. 3. Prov. xvi. 5. Eccl. xii. 14. Matt. xii. 36. Consider therefore, my fellow-sinners, whether you have learnt something of the unspeakable heinousness of all sin, as positively declared in the Scriptures, and in particular as amazingly demonstrated by the streaming blood and doleful groans of the Son of God, whose sacrifice of Himself in body and soul for sin is the only thing which purges away the guilt of it? Have you so far attained as to know that, whatever your
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moral character may be, you are *by nature a child of wrath, already condemned*; that you would have had no reason to charge God with unrighteousness, had He long ago appointed you an everlasting portion in hell; and that it is not possible you should have any other portion, if God should deal with you according to your deservings, or should you die in a *natural state*? Eph. ii. 3. John iii. 18, 36. Ps. cxliii. 2. If you are strangers to these things, you are not yet prepared to value any of the Gospel blessings and promises; for they are made to the *poor in spirit, the humble, meek, and self-abased*; to them that *mourn, are sick, labour and are heavy laden*; and consequently you have not even begun to *repent*. And can you be ready to meet *the Son of Man* without *repentance*? Surely, if you give any credit to scripture, you will allow that this is impossible, and that you must *repent, or perish*. Mat. v. 3, &c. ix. 12. xi. 28. Luke xiv. 11, xiii. 3.

The salvation of the Gospel is asserted to be of *grace, and not of works, lest any man should boast*: Eph. ii. By grace it was procured, and by grace it is applied, and we enabled to receive it. For if it were in any measure owing to works done by us, our deceitful hearts would so far take occasion to *boast*; and whenever we do so, we aim to rob God of that glory which belongs to Him alone. And therefore the Gospel cannot be embraced so as to make us ready for death and judgment 'till we are brought to *deny ourselves*; for *God resisteth the proud, but giveth grace to the humble*. James iv. 6. That pride
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which leads men to think well of themselves, and palliate the guilt of sin; and which fills them with vain imaginations of their own power to procure the favour of God, must be mortified and brought down, or the Gospel will continue *hid from their eyes*. 2. Cor. iv. 3. Ask yourselves then, whether you have learnt that you are lost, not only as condemned because of *guilt*; but as helpless and unable to deliver yourselves from the power of sin, being absolutely *without strength, insufficient of yourselves to think any thing as of yourselves*; and that you can neither repent, believe, or obey the Gospel, except as you are taught by the SPIRIT OF CHRIST and strengthened by his grace? Rom. v. 6. 2. Cor. iii. 5. John xv. 5. vi. 65. In a word, are you convinced, that in order to serve God in holiness here, and to enjoy him in glory hereafter, *you must be born again*? John iii. 7. Or will you venture to imagine that you may possibly be saved without regeneration, which is the new and heavenly birth of the soul? You may with equal reason command the heavens and the earth to pass away, and expect them to obey you. Does Satan tempt you to let this doctrine alone, as if it concerned you not; or to join against it with a world, *lying in the wicked one*, and involved in guilt and darkness, who *cannot receive the spirit of truth, because they know Him not*? John xiv. 17. Will you so far betray your infidelity, and enmity to God, as to treat this gracious change as a delusion, or to ridicule it as enthusiasm, as many have blasphemously done? I pray God in mercy to prevent it. But whatever of this kind you may be seduced to do, He that made and upholds
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all worlds and all creatures, He who knows and observes all that passies in the heart of man, and whose word shall, in the last day, judge all who rejected it here—He hath said, and will not go back, *Except a man be born again, he cannot see the kingdom of God.* John xii. 48. iii. 3.

If struck with these positive declarations of God, you can so far honour Him as to believe their truth, and are disposed to inquire what you must do; then fly, in the name of CHRIST the Mediator, to a mercy seat, and pour out your souls before God who sitteth upon it, hearing prayer. *Ask, and it shall be given you, seek, and ye shall find, knock, and it shall be opened unto you.* Mat. vii. 7. *Take with you words, and say, LORD, receive me graciously. Create in me a clean heart.* According to thy promise in the everlasting covenant of grace, and for Jesus' sake the Mediator of the covenant, *in whom the promises are all yea and amen, give me a new heart, and put thy Spirit within me. Take away the heart of stone, and give me a heart of flesh. Teach me to put off the old man, which is corrupt according to the deceitful lusts; and renew me in the spirit of my mind, that I may put on the new man, which after thee, O God, is created in righteousness and true holiness.* Mercifully grant that I may be born again, and so enter into the kingdom of thy grace here, and be fitted for the kingdom of thy glory in the world to come. Hos. xiv. Ps. li. 10. Ezek. xxxvi. 26. 2. Cor. i. 20. Eph. iv. 22.

In case you admit the necessity of conversion, salvation by grace, and the sanctification of the SPIRIT, still,
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my friends, *examine yourselves whether ye be in the faith, prove your own selves.* 2. Cor. xiii. 5. This point, whether ye be in the faith, or not, may be called the hinge on which your salvation, or everlasting destruction turns. For the LORD hath said, *He that believeth on me hath everlasting life—He that believeth not shall be damned.* John vi. 47. Mark xvi. 16. And good and true is this and every word of the LORD. To know whether you be a believer, search into the foundation and ground of your hope. Is it on account of any thing you have done, or can do? Is it partly founded on a supposition that there is some goodness in you, or your actions, which may recommend you to the divine favour, or help to do it in conjunction with the sacrifice of CHRIST? It may be, you are strict in the forms of religion, high in professional knowledge, and your lives sober, regular, and pious, compared with others. But is this the reason why you have hope in God! Is it in any measure the cause for which you expect to be accepted? Then here is awful proof that as yet you know not JESUS CHRIST; for they who know Him *count all things but loss for the excellency of that knowledge; that they may win CHRIST, and be found in Him, not having their own righteousness which is of the law; but that which is by the faith of CHRIST.* Phil. iii. Whereas you *are*, partly at least, *righteous* in your own estimation; and therefore *not yet effectually called* by Him; for He came *not to call the righteous, but sinners to repentance.* Mat ix. 13. You are desperately seeking a justifying righteousness by that holy law which curses and condemns all who keep it not perfectly in thought,

word, and deed. Gal. iii. 10, 12. You are working for life by the law instead of believing the gospel. You are entangled in a similar error with the Jews the apostle speaks of, Rom. ix. 31, who though they *followed after the law of righteousness*, yet *attained not* to it. He asks *wherefore?* and gives this plain reason; *because they sought it not by faith, but as it were by the works of the law.* In so doing, you, like them, oppose the gospel, and are *the enemies of the cross.* You are in rebellion against CHRIST, and reflect on the wisdom of God in sending him, because through a self-sufficient spirit you reject the necessity of his death, obedience and grace, as the surety and head of the church; *for if righteousness (to justify sinners) come by the law (our own personal obedience to it) then CHRIST is dead in vain.* Gal. ii. 21.

The pride of man has so many shifts, windings and hiding places to keep it-self alive, and the heart, *deceitful above all things*, has recourse to such a variety of specious artifices in order to evade free justification by the imputed righteousness of another, that it is requisite to place the subject in different points of view, that men may be pressed to enter into the closest self-examination. If the question were, Whether notoriously impious and wicked persons; whether profane swearers, scoffers, adulterers, whoremongers, thieves, drunkards, liars, extortioners, revilers, covetous, &c. be ready to meet the Son of Man? We have a direct answer to the question; and most of you, I apprehend, know, that the scripture repeatedly assures you, in the plainest language, that *such*
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have no inheritance in the kingdom of God. 1. Cor. vi. 9. Gal. v. 19. Eph. v. 5. But suppose you reform your lives, leave off all your scandalous sins, and never commit them any more, which is your duty (and woe, increasing woe, will grow upon you, if you continue in sin), yet will this make amends for past transgressions? Were it possible for your future obedience to be perfect without the least sin; even in thought,—yet will this wipe out the fearful debt already entered against you, and cancel the *ten thousand talents* you owe to God? Heathens might dream of such an atonement; but men with the Bible in their hands should know better. And can you indeed be easy with the burden of that debt upon your conscience, and flatter yourselves into a state of peace and safety without any scriptural evidence that it is blotted out? O be convinced, that nothing can ever relieve you but the inconceivably precious ransom of God's providing; and that you can never obtain peace and liberty, except by quitting all the lying refuges of self-righteousness, and flying, as guilty criminals, for shelter to the blood and righteousness of CHRIST. It is *this blood* alone which *cleanseth from all sin*; and when received by faith *sprinkles the heart from an evil conscience*; and produces heavenly and abiding peace; for *being justified by faith, we have peace with God through our LORD JESUS CHRIST.* Job. xxiii. 23. Heb. x. 22. Rom. v. 1. Here all the saints sought their purity when they prepared to meet God who is *glorious in holiness.* They all *washed their robes and made them white in the blood of the Lamb.* Would you therefore be accepted of

of Him as members of that Church which is his beloved bride, make *yourselves ready* with her. Get arrayed in that *fine linen, clean and white; which is the righteousness of saints*. Rev. xix. 7. If this mean, as I apprehend, our justifying righteousness, then it cannot be our own personal obedience, because *no man* by the latter can be justified before God; for in many things we offend all. Ps. cxliii. 2. James iii. 2. In ourselves, and compared with the divine law, *we are all as an unclean thing, and all our righteousnesses as filthy rags*. Is. lxiv. 6. And therefore our justification before the infinitely holy God must wholly be by *that righteousness which* He has graciously manifested without the law, *even the righteousness of God which is by faith of JESUS CHRIST unto all and upon all them that believe*. Rom. iii. 21, 22. For it is by the obedience of ONE, that the many, who shall be saved, are made RIGHTEOUS. Rom. v. 19. Here the self-condemned and distressed soul may find a *hiding place from the wind and a covert from the tempest*. Here, and here only, we can obtain everlasting consolation and a good hope through grace. Being clothed with these garments of salvation, and covered with this robe of righteousness we may now greatly rejoice in the LORD, and our souls may be joyful in our God, whilst the presumptuous, self-righteous intruder will meet with a question he cannot answer: *Friend, how camest thou in hither, not having a wedding garment?* He is represented as speechless, whilst the King says to his servants, *Bind him hand and foot, and take him away, and cast him into outer darkness: there shall be weeping and gnashing of teeth*. Is. xxxii. 2. lxi. 10. 2: Thes. ii. 16. Mat. xxii. 12.

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In the next place it is of the utmost importance to inquire what influence these things have upon our hearts and lives, what ways and practices we are pursuing, and what is our character, daily conduct and behaviour; that we may know whether we have those good works and fruits of holiness, which proceed from God, and must form the evidences of our acceptance with Him, and our regeneration by his SPIRIT? For *in this the children of God are manifest, and the children of the devil: Whosoever doeth not righteousness is not of God, neither he that loveth not his brother.* 1. John iii. 10. Have we then continual respect to universal righteousness? Are we careful to keep the garments of our outward conversation clean, or to *walk in all the commandments of the Lord blameless?* Does our knowledge of CHRIST lead us to look upon all sin as an abominable and accursed thing? As such do we separate from it, escape the pollutions of the world, and *bate even the garment spotted by the flesh?* Jude 23. As we contract defilement, do we instantly and eagerly seek purification by flying in the exercise of faith and prayer to the *fountain which is opened for sin and for uncleanness?* Zech. xiii. 1. Yet have we this testimony, that we contract none willingly and with approbation? For that would prove that *sin yet reigns within us.* Rom. vi. 16. Do we receive the promises of the Gospel in such wise that we may love and obey its precepts? In our several stations and capacities, civil, domestic, and relative, have we the grace and fortitude to live and walk purely by the word of God; and while we *follow peace with all men*, yet follow no man any farther than
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we can with a good conscience, in the fear of God, and with a view to His glory? In a word, let it be remembered, that *if we say we abide in CHRIST, we ought ourselves also so to walk, even as He walked.* 1. John ii. 6: And thus we shall gain a full, bright and joyful testimony that *the Gospel is become the power of God to salvation to our souls, as it is to every one that believeth.* Rom. i. 16.

But if this be the character and walk of the real Christian; the path of duty, happiness, safety, and preparation for death, then consider how perilous and dreadful must be the case of such among you as are now following the inclinations of your evil hearts, and *walking after the course of this world, the whole of which lieth in wickedness!* Eph. ii. 2. 1. John v. 19. In this course it is impossible you should be ready to meet the Son of Man; for alas! you can have no love for God, and nothing but enmity against Him: for *if any man love the world, the love of the Father is not in him; and the carnal mind is enmity against God.* 1. John ii. 15. Rom. viii. 7. However you may strive, and be tempted to deceive yourselves into an imagination that your case is not so bad, yet nothing can be plainer than this truth,—that the world, and not God, is in all your thoughts. Your affections, desires, pleasures, cares, pursuits, labours are decidedly in favour of the world, and engrossed by things below. Here is your *treasure*, and of course here is your *heart*. Mat. vi. 21. You have indeed an immortal soul; but how is it cramped and chained down

to earth and sense! How does *Satan, who deceiveth the whole world*, prevail with you to love your fetters, and to lie quiet in them; and to put away the thoughts of God, your soul, and eternity while you are diverted by nothing but a *vain show*. Rev. xii. 9. Pf. xxxix. 6. O poor miserable captives! what can you expect if the Son of Man should come to require your souls while you are seeking *your good things* here? O what but the worldling's horrible portion as the LORD himself hath described it? *The rich man died, and was buried, and in hell he lifted up his eyes, being in torments. For the wicked shall be turned into hell, and all the nations that forget God.* Luke xvi. 23. Pf. ix. 17.

Therefore to you, my beloved brethren, who have believed in God, and desire to be his servants,—to you I say, beware of the love of the world; for this is directly opposite to the love of your heavenly Father, and will, at least, mar your peace, comfort, and communion with Him, and all delight in heavenly things. Having *escaped the pollutions of the world through the knowledge of the LORD and Saviour JESUS CHRIST*, take care that you be not again entangled therein and overcome. 2. Pet. ii. 20. Separate your hearts from the most desirable of the world's enjoyments, and the most engaging of its objects. Let your regard even to lawful things be kept under and regulated so as not to hinder, but rather to subserve and promote your spiritual improvement, and love to God. Suffer not Satan, *the god of this world* to cheat and befool you any more with *vanity and*

vexation of spirit, lest when the Son of Man cometh, He should take you by surprize seeking your portion here instead of saying, Whom have I in heaven but thee? and there is none upon earth that I desire besides thee. Ps. lxxiii. 25. Keep your souls then in constant readiness to meet Him; and with this view seek those things which are above, where CHRIST sitteth on the right hand of God. Set your affections on things above, not on things on the earth. For ye are dead, and your life is hid with CHRIST in GOD. And, when CHRIST, who is our life shall appear, then shall ye also appear with him in glory. Col. iii. Rest not in a speculative knowledge of CHRIST, and a notional acquaintance with gospel truths. Think not that you have attained 'till you indeed experience that CHRIST is formed in you, and you have put on the new man, which is renewed in knowledge after the image of Him that created him. For if any man be not a new creature, and have not the SPIRIT of CHRIST, he is none of His. Gal. iv. 19. Col. iii. 10. 2. Cor. v. 17. Rom. viii. 9. Now, in order to promote this power of godliness in our hearts and lives, we must by all means labour after a sense of that wonderful love of CHRIST to us which passeth knowledge, that we may feel the sweet transforming influence of it, and keep it alive in our souls. This will effectually constrain us to live unto Him who died for us. 2. Cor. v. 14. And let none think that a life thus devoted to GOD would disqualify them for a proper attendance to their worldly business. On the contrary, it is the only thing which can fit them for a faithful, diligent and conscientious discharge of it in all cases whatever. So that while their

their lawful worldly concerns are kept in their proper place, and made subservient to the *one thing needful*, the love of CHRIST will influence, and an eye to the command and glory of God will accompany and direct them in all their undertakings.

But if you unhappily find, as is too often the case, that your love to God and delight in holiness subside and *are ready to die*, then take this advice: let nothing upon earth supply their place. Yield in no wise to spiritual sloth, or to any of those enticements which Satan will take the opportunity to offer. Rest not 'till you have recovered the strength you have lost, and can again say with confidence, *My beloved is mine, and I am His*. Cant. ii. 16. And when you have regained his gracious presence, hold him fast, and shun the things which occasioned his absence and your distress. Remember you have no time at all to sleep in a spiritual sense. For you are in the midst of enemies, either openly attacking you, or secretly contriving and attempting your ruin; and any remissness on your part would give them immediate advantage. But for your encouragement bear in mind, that however numerous, crafty and powerful your adversaries are, yet you shall be *more than conquerors* by cleaving to *Him that loved you*; for *greater is He that is in you than he that is in the world*. Rom. viii. 37. 1. John iv. 4. *The Eternal God*, who is a *sure refuge* to all his people, is on your side, and He is your *strength*. *Be strong then in the LORD, and in the power of his might; and take to you the whole armour of God, that ye may be able to*
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withstand in the evil day, and having done all to stand. And the LORD shall preserve thee from all evil: He shall preserve thy soul. Deut. xxxiii. 27. Eph. vi. Pf. xlv. 1. cxxi. 7.

That you may be kept in readiness for death, neglect none of the means which are appointed for your preservation, support and growth in grace, particularly those to which our LORD here exhorts, *watching and prayer.* Luke xxi. 36. Watch as those who are always liable to assaults, and who expect to be wounded, or thrown down, if you are ever off your guard. Watch over your *hearts*, and *keep them with all diligence; for out of them are the issues of life*; that you may resist and overcome sin in the first motions and risings of it. Prov. iv. 23. Watch against the subtle devices of Satan, and all the insinuating allurements of the world, that you may get the victory over them through faith. Intreat the LORD to *set a watch before your mouth*, and to *keep the door of your lips.* Pf. cxli. 3. Abhor all indecent, corrupt and impious discourse. Let not your speech convey the deadly poison of falsehood, flattery and slander; nor be ever frothy and vain; but let it bear a sweet savour of heavenly wisdom, and *be good to the use of edifying, that it may minister grace to the hearers.* Eph. iv. 29. Watch over your whole conduct, that you may *cleanse your way by taking heed thereto according to the word of God.* Pf. cxix. 11. Search the scriptures with unremitting diligence, and be *swift to hear them opened, watching daily at wisdom's gates*, that you may *drink of the wine which she bath*

bath mingled, the rich and chearing cordials of divine love and all spiritual blessings. James i. 19. Prov. viii. 34. ix. 2. Let your *delight be in the word of CHRIST*, and your *meditation therein day and night*, that it may *dwell in you richly in all wisdom*. Pf. i. 2. Col. iii. 16. Be thankful for these *lively oracles*, and pay them a distinguishing regard as flowing from God only wise, and as able to *build you up in your most holy faith*. Let all your watching be connected with prayer to the Father of lights and God of all grace. Make continual use of this precious privilege, in which you shall lay hold on the strength of God, and be kept by his mighty power through faith unto salvation. And let me intreat you (as I greatly desire and stand in need of your prayers) to make supplication for me, *that I may speak the mystery of the gospel boldly as I ought to speak, and not shun to declare the whole counsel of God*, that when called to give an account of my ministry I may be found *pure from the blood of all men*; and that now in my whole conversation I may walk *as becometh the gospel, and adorn the doctrine of God my Saviour in all things*. Eph. vi. Acts xx. 26. Forget not the advantages of united vigilance and social prayer; but watch for opportunities of meeting together with God's people for the sake of spiritual improvement, that you may advise, exhort, reprove, pray for, and help and strengthen one another; *and so much the more, as ye see the day approaching*. Heb. x. 25. Such meetings have most eminent marks of God's approbation, and special blessings are engaged to them both in the old and new Testament: The Lord himself assures

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us, that *where two, or three are gathered together in his name, there is He in the midst of them.* Mat. xviii. And He thus instructs us by one of His ancient prophets: *Then they that feared the LORD spake often one to another, and the LORD hearkened and heard it, and a book of remembrance was written before him for them that feared the LORD, and that thought upon his name. And they shall be mine, saith the LORD of hosts, in that day when I make up my jewels, and I will spare them as a man spareth his own son that serveth him.* Mal. iii. 16. Surely, my brethren, here is enough to induce us to meet together, and to speak often one to another, seeing that we shall enjoy the LORD's gracious presence which is better than life; and in the manifold changes and desolations of the world, in the hour of death, and *in the day of judgment and perdition of ungodly men,* He will spare us as dear children, whom He *has purchased with his own blood,* and as jewels with which He adorns his mediatorial crown. These meetings, if prudently conducted, will also greatly tend to promote that *brotherly love,* by which *all shall know that we are Christ's disciples,* and we, in particular, may learn *that we are passed from death unto life.* John xiii. 35. 1. John iii. 14. Only let us take heed, that we *love, not in word only, but in deed and in truth.* If God has favoured us with wealth more than sufficient for our lawful necessities, let us not, with the children of this world, spend it upon our lusts, in vanity and voluptuousness; but as good stewards of the gifts of God, let us use them to the glory of the Giver, by supporting, as far as the nature of them will allow, every good cause, and by chearfully contributing,

buting, as we are enabled, to the wants of others, especially the followers of CHRIST, who are placed in poverty, not only for their own spiritual good, but for a trial to the faith and love of their richer brethren. Let us beware lest we be found *barren and unfruitful in the knowledge of the LORD*, and without those labours of love which must ascertain the sincerity of our faith even at the last day: For, *then shall the King say unto them on his right hand, Come ye blessed of my Father, inherit the kingdom prepared for you from the foundation of the world. For I was an hungered, and ye gave me meat: I was thirsty, and ye gave me drink: I was a stranger, and ye took me in: Naked, and ye clothed me: I was sick, and ye visited me: I was in prison, and ye came unto me.* They had done all this to his afflicted and despised people for his name's sake; and He therefore esteems it as done to himself, they being *all one in Him, and members of his body, of his flesh, and of his bones.* Therefore, my beloved brethren, be ye *stedfast, unmoveable, always abounding in the work of the LORD*, forasmuch as ye know that your labour is not in vain in the LORD. Mat. xxv. Gal. iii. 28. Eph. v. 30. 1. Cor. xv. 58.

Having considered what preparation is needful that we may be ready to die, I proceed secondly, to press an immediate attention to it from the reason given in the text; because in such an hour as ye think not the Son of Man cometh.

You know not the time of your death. This often comes upon men as a snare, and as a thief in the night. Were you

you assured that a robber would attempt to break into your house, and did you know the hour, you would take care to strengthen yourself, and watch and be prepared against him. It is the allusion by which our LORD here teaches the necessity of a constant preparation for death. *Watch therefore, for ye know not what hour your LORD doth come. But know this, that if the good man of the house had known in what watch the thief would come, he would have watched, and would not have suffered his house to be broken up.* As therefore we know not the time of death, and it may be near, to act with common prudence, we must always watch and be ready. Indeed you generally confess that life is a very uncertain thing. But why then will you presume upon it, and so live as if it were at your own disposal? What a perverse and inconsistent creature is man! How backward to profit by the most convincing truths, as bent, it should seem, on self-deceit and his own destruction! *Vain man would be wise, though man be born like a wild ass's colt.* Job. xi. 12. We have lately seen the vanity of life awfully enforced in the course of divine providence. Many have had their souls required in the most blooming and active stages of nature. One was buried here the week before last at the age of 19. But, blessed be God! there is reason to hope that he is now in Heaven; for he professed a conviction of his own sinful and lost estate, that his hopes were placed on JESUS CHRIST alone and his full salvation; and that he desired to depart, that he might be with and see his dear Redeemer. This I mention as affording matter of consolation to his friends, and of encouragement

ment to young persons to pray, and seek God betimes. Many have also been hurried into the eternal world on a sudden, at an hour when they thought not. And it may fitly be asked, are these things nothing unto us who are yet in this dying life? Shall God *speak once, yea twice, but man perceive it not?* Job. xxxiii. 14. Shall saints and sinners be removed early and quickly, and none warned to their advantage? Sudden death is indeed sudden glory to them that are *ready*: but it should never be forgotten, that it is sudden hell to the *unconverted*; for, *Except ye be converted, and become as little children, ye shall not enter into the kingdom of Heaven.* Luke xvi. 23. Mat. xviii. 3. Take care that ye be not offended at these sayings; but *let them sink down into your ears*, and ponder them in your hearts.

To help you yet farther in understanding your inexpressible danger while in an unconverted state, and to convince you that nothing should be desired by you so much as to be established in the faith of the Gospel, I have a few particulars to relate concerning our brother, who was interred here on Thursday last. And these things I mention, not to praise the dead,—a thing which he could in no wise have approved, being taught with all God's children to *abhor himself*. Job. xlii. 6. But I speak in order to praise God for the wonderful grace bestowed on him, and that hereby his living servants may be encouraged and quickened, and ungodly men warned to attend to religion. He was called away early in life, at the age of thirty-one, and in haste, as he took

to his bed on Thursday evening, and was a corpse on the Lord's day morning following. But though his warning was short, through sovereign mercy he departed *with joy unspeakable and full of glory*. The Lord gave him singular patience under his acute pains. He was preserved from fretful murmurings and complaints, and favoured with a meek and calm acquiescence in the divine will, which, with other graces, grew and prevailed more and more as his bodily strength decayed through the rapid progress of the disease. I could never perceive, that he shewed any *fear* of death after his attack; but as soon as his trials came on derived immediate comfort and support from those truths to which God had before opened his heart*. Indeed at an early period of his confinement, I think it was the first visit I made him on the occasion, he observed, that the only desire he had to live was that which Hezekiah expressed, that he might glorify God more upon earth. For, said he, repeating those words from Is. xxxviii. 18. *The grave cannot praise thee, death cannot celebrate thee,—the living, the living, be shall praise thee*. He longed, if God would grant a reprieve, to adorn the gospel by a more watchful, circumspect and universally holy conversation.

And is not here a voice speaking to us, who *are* living? shall we disregard the instruction now pressed upon us; and

* The first abiding impressions which he had of religion began in the latter end of the summer 1790, when he kept an inn, which he left for conscience sake, and accepted of the office of Parish Clerk, I believe with a view to the glory of God.

and not rather resolve to do what we have reason to believe he would have done, had God prolonged his life? We, through the divine forbearance, have a present reprieve. Shall not as many of us then as fear God place death in view, and consider, that we may shortly go up to our beds to come no more down 'till' we are carried to our graves? Are we not therefore determined to shake off our spiritual sloth, our remissness in holy duties, and to beware of sinning against the light vouchsafed us, lest our faith and hope be darkened, when the master of the house shall come; for should he refuse his gracious presence and support, all that is most terrible will appear against us? What do ye say, ye living men? For my own part, I was led instantly to resolve, through divine grace, to be stricter than ever in duty, in striving against sin, and following after holiness. The LORD help and give me strength so to do! I would place death always before me, that I may so live as men would wish to have lived when they come to die. Awake then ye that sleep! Let us up and be doing our appointed work while it is day. Now let us begin indeed to be alive to God, that we may *glorify our heavenly Father by bringing forth much fruit.* John xv. 8. Behold, my brethren, with what tender mercy He now spares us! Behold his unparalleled condescension in permitting vile worms and guilty rebels to glorify Him whose *glorious name is exalted above all blessing and praise.* Neh. ix. 5. And shall we suffer any thing beneath the sun to bereave us of this gracious and wonderful privilege? Have we yet learnt so little of the nothingness of this world as to

be still grasping at shadows, blinded by glittering dust, and captivated by passing vanity? Rather shall not each of us say,—Away with these bewitching,—these destructive trifles! Now I discern the *snare*; and blessed be God, it is *broken*, and I am *escaped*. *My soul, come no more into their secret*; but turn to thy rest in God. O God, *thou art my portion*; *my heart is fixed, my heart is fixed*; *I will walk before thee in the land of the living*. Ps. cxvi. &c. To strengthen us yet more in so reasonable a determination, let us call to mind our profession, faith, calling. We profess to be wholly and freely saved by a divine Saviour whom the world hated, despised, reviled, blasphemed, persecuted, murdered; that through his obedience, sufferings, agonies, blood, sacrifice, death, resurrection, intercession, and no other way, we have pardon, righteousness, grace, and eternal life. John xiv. 6. We believe also, that all who shall be saved are called here with an holy calling, being regenerated by the Eternal SPIRIT, who renews us in holiness after the image of our Creator. 2. Tim. i. 9. 2. Cor. iii. 18. If then there be any truth, or power in these things; *if any consolation in CHRIST, if any comfort of love, if any fellowship of the SPIRIT, if any bowels and mercies*, let not this exhortation be spoken in vain. Phil. ii. 1.

The desire of being spared that we may live brighter examples of holiness, is not inconsistent with true, victorious faith. Who that knows any thing of the love of CHRIST does not regret, on a review, that he has done so little to manifest the power of it, and to testify his grati-

gratitude? Though our dear brother at first expressed a desire to live, if it were the LORD's gracious will, yet he was not left to doubt of his acceptance, or under any dread of his last enemy; but was enabled in a very remarkable manner to glorify God in his sickness and death. He had immediate recourse to those *scriptures* which he loved, and which *testify of Jesus*, and were *written, that we through patience and comfort of them might have hope.* Rom. xv. 4. He was excited to fervent prayer, and presently assured, that *where sin abounded, grace did much more abound.* Rom. v. 20. Amongst other petitions in my hearing, he used, as nearly as I can recollect, the following: "LORD, give me faith. LORD, increase my faith. LORD, I believe; help thou my unbelief. I want my JESUS. I want to embrace my Saviour. Come, LORD JESUS, and take me into thine arms. Restore to me a sense of thy favour. Restamp thy holy image on my soul;" and more of a similar import. He wanted clear manifestations of the Redeemer's love and presence, with the renewing and comforting influences of the HOLY SPIRIT; and was answered in a manner wonderfully displaying the faithfulness, mercy and grace of the God who heareth prayer. This soon appeared to persons present, especially on the night preceding his decease; after a mortification had taken place, and death was expected to be at hand. The things which then passed between God and his soul were unutterable. He was filled with an exuberance of spiritual joy, divine love, and a longing for complete fruition, which nothing could interrupt. His faith was so lively

lively and appropriating, his enjoyments so sensible, and heavenly things so present with him, that he seemed at times as if he began to walk by sight. He was ever engaged either in earnest prayer, or in deep, serene, and joyful contemplation, or at intervals in exhorting others to believe the gospel and serve God. Many of his expressions cannot be recollected; but a few which are well remembered I shall rehearse, that we may praise God on the account, and that all who know the Lord may be excited to *follow on to know Him*. Hos. vi. 3. I have taken particular care that I may repeat the very words which were spoken by him, in the same order in which they were delivered, and as confirmed by the agreement of several witnesses. To some friends who came into his room on the Saturday evening he said, "You little expected to see me alive now; and I thought to have seen my Saviour's face before." After lying silent for a while in one of his pleasing, contemplative frames, he told a friend, that he had been inquiring of the Lord, whether he had an interest in CHRIST? and, said he, "my pardon is sealed." He expressed a full assurance, that on the following day he should enter upon his everlasting sabbath. Some drink being offered him he said, "Do not give me any more of that; I drink of the living waters." He exhorted those who were present in these and many other words; "*Come ye to the waters, and buy without money and without price. Believe in the LORD JESUS CHRIST, and you shall be saved. It is certainly true. O do not forget God; and He will not forget you.*" H. lv. 1. Acts xvi. 31. He was

was often heard to repeat, "Blessed salvation! Come LORD JESUS, *come quickly.*" Not dying so soon as he expected, he said, "I hope I do not offend the LORD by not waiting his appointed time: He has withdrawn the blow a little longer for some wise purpose." And so it afterwards appeared. But we may from hence observe, that he was fearful lest his very desires for the immediate presence of God should make his resignation to his will less entire than it ought to be; a certain mark both of a rational, clear understanding, and an enlightened and tender conscience. And it is now time to inform you of what passed about a quarter of an hour before he expired in the morning. This will further confirm what was observed before, that his soul increased in spiritual strength as his bodily powers failed; and that God reserved the best wine, the choicest manifestations of his love to the last. After having remained some considerable time in a state of sweet, composed meditation and mental prayer, he started on a sudden from that state, feeling, as was supposed, the instant approach of death; and indeed he was thought to be dying before. But what pangs of death were these? How were they changed, as it were, into the new and transporting enjoyments of increasing life and delights 'till then unknown! For as soon as, or before he began to speak, he laughed, and continued to laugh, while the dying frame of his body shook and trembled with the overpowering abundance of his joy. There was something so extraordinary in his whole appearance and manner of address, that it baffles all the descriptive powers of language. In a tone of
voice

voice which was exceeding strong, loud and animated, he cried out, "My dear friends, the friends of God, where are ye?" with some other words now forgotten. After they were come near, and he had observed that what God had revealed to him was unutterable, he exclaimed, "Is this dying? Where are the scoffers now?" Then, with great strength of voice he bad them tell his dear wife to come instantly, that he might speak to her: Somebody went and brought her up in haste. The words which he spake to her contained a solemn and most important charge, and are highly deserving of your regard. They were these: "*Believe on the LORD JESUS CHRIST, and you shall follow me to that happiness whither I am going. And bring up our children in the nurture and admonition of the LORD.*" Mark xvi. 16. Eph. vi. 4. Then addressing his friends again, (and speaking as was understood of the Gospel salvation) he said, "Remember I tell you it is true,—it is true. Go on,—pursue it. Where are the scoffers? Where are the despisers now? Let them come and see how happy I am! Is this dying? Is this dying? O happy! happy! happy! happy*! It is finished." These were his last words, soon after which he ceased to live in the body.

And

* Here his speech was astonishingly loud and animated, as if he wanted all the enemies of true religion to have heard him. And this had great weight in determining me to publish the account. As the despisers could not be present to see how happy he was, let them hear at least of what the LORD did for him. And may the God of all grace bless the narrative to their conviction, that they may seek and find the LORD, and be happy in time and eternity through the knowledge of JESUS CHRIST and his gospel to the glory of his own name!

And now, my brethren, what shall we say to these things? I am persuaded that you who fear the LORD will be ready to exclaim with me, *What has God wrought?* This should indeed be remembered *to the praise of the glory of His grace*; for how wonderful is the power of it! How is his *strength made perfect in* the extreme *weakness* of his servants! As to the opposers of vital godliness, I am aware in what way they are enticed, either by Satan, or their own self-deceiving hearts to evade all arguments in support of it. Yet for their sakes, if haply *repentance may be given them*, it is proper to declare, that the deceased, in no part of his illness, shewed any signs of being what we commonly call light-headed; but had his rational faculties preserved unclouded, or rather they were illuminated more and more to his very last words. What he spake was in the sedate language of a sound and sober understanding; yet in the bold and nervous manner of a man who feels what he expresses, and has the fullest demonstration of its reality. And I may challenge all the unbelievers in the world to account for such a carriage and support at such a time on any principles except that of the intercourse which the HOLY SPIRIT maintains with the soul of every real Christian, and which the unregenerate too commonly deny, or it may be, despise.

Let us now endeavour to improve the subject by a word of exhortation suited to persons of various descriptions. And first I shall speak to you who openly declare for God and his service, as being *delivered from the power of*
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of darkness, and translated into the kingdom of his dear Son, in whom you have redemption through his blood, even the forgiveness of sins. Col. i. 13. You have heard in what an extraordinary manner God was pleased to manifest his presence and confirm his word to your late friend; and how he was transported cross the black river of death under the clear shining of the Sun of Righteousness, and in the fulness of heavenly blessings, so that the *water-flood could not overflow him, nor the deep swallow him up.* Mal. iv. 2. Ps. lxix. 15. Take courage then, my brethren. Let the faithfulness of God quicken you in his ways, stir you up to unreserved obedience, and deliver you from all tormenting fears of death. And though we are not authorized to expect such uncommon manifestations before our departure, so as to laugh in the very dissolution of nature as our departed brother did; yet if we trust in and follow the *LORD in whom we have righteousness and strength*, He will surely be present to give us inward peace, and we shall meet death as a conquered enemy. *For this God is our God for ever and ever: He will be our guide even unto death. With Him there is no variableness, neither shadow of turning;* and He hath said to every member of the *true church, I will never leave thee, nor forsake thee.* Ps. xlviii. 14. Jas. i. 17. Heb. xiii. 5.

Be of good courage then ye faint hearted! Be comforted ye feeble minded souls! Ye men and women of a sorrowful spirit, lift up the hands which hang down, and strengthen the feeble knees. O lift up your drooping
beads;

heads; for the day of your complete redemption draweth nigh. Come, lean upon your beloved, and say, The LORD is my shepherd, I shall not want. Yea, though I walk through the valley of the shadow of death, I will fear no evil: for thou art with me, thy rod and thy staff they comfort me. Cant. viii. 5. Pf. xxiii.*

I am commissioned to say to all who call upon the name of our LORD JESUS CHRIST, *Watch and be ye ready. Beware of sleeping; for this world is not your rest. Let your eye be directed to the heavenly country before you, your heart and conversation ever there, that as strangers you may pass the world, neither clogged with the busyness of it, nor captivated by any of its fading glories. Heb. xi. 14. Mat. vi. 21. Phil. iii. 20. Let nothing here divert you from that way of righteousness in which there is life, and in the pathway whereof there is no death. Pro. xii. 28. Mortify all inordinate affection, evil concupiscence, and covetousness which is idolatry. Col. iii. Shun the immoderate gratification even of lawful appetites. Take heed to yourselves, lest at any time your hearts be overcharged with surfeiting and drunkenness, and cares of this life, and so that day come upon you unawares. Luke xxi. 34. Keep it always in view that it may never take you by surprise. Awake then ye loitering servants; for behold, the Master cometh in such an hour as ye think not. Let your loins be girded about, and your lights burning; and ye yourselves like unto men that wait for their Lord, when he*

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* Rom. viii. 23. Eph. i. 14.

will return from the wedding, that when he cometh and knocketh, they may open unto him immediately. Blessed are those servants whom the LORD, when he cometh shall find watching. Luke xii. 35. Let every one of you immediately ask himself, am I ready? Hark! the trumpet of the gospel keeps perpetually sounding at the command of the Captain of the Lord's host, charging you to the spiritual conflict. Up then in the name and strength of the Redeemer, and take the field against the world, the flesh and the devil. Arm yourselves at all points and follow your Leader without the camp bearing his honourable and pleasant reproach. Be on your guard against temptations to cowardice and desertion, and say, The LORD is my light and my salvation, whom shall I fear? The LORD is the strength of my life, of whom shall I be afraid? Though an host should encamp against me, my heart shall not fear. Ps. xxvii. This is the genuine spirit of a good soldier of JESUS CHRIST: Thus fight the good fight of faith, and never give over as long as you are in the body, and all shall be well. Be thou faithful unto death, and He will give thee a crown of life. Rev. ii. 10.

The subject affords me occasion to address a few words to persons in a wavering, or divided state. I mean such of you as have some convictions of sin and of the truth of the scriptures, who at times are inclined to be religious, and almost determined to be so in reality, but nevertheless are prevented by the love of the world, the fear of man and the shame of the cross. You are the hesitating *Agrippas*, the *almost Christians*. O ye half-resolved

resolved, ye double-minded souls, *unstable in all your ways*, how long will ye halt between two opinions, as if you were ignorant which is the better part, and when the decision is of such amazing consequence? How long will you attempt to reconcile things of so irreconcilable a nature as light and darkness, CHRIST and Satan, the love of God and of the world. 2. Cor. vi. 14. How long I say will you halt? 'Till the Son of Man shall come, and time shall be no longer? God forbid! If the world can indeed soften your dying pillow, bring a sweet calm, a heavenly peace into your disconsolate and trembling soul in the pangs of dissolving nature, and confer upon you an everlasting inheritance, then love and follow the world still. But if it be the grossest folly to believe this, and none but God can do such things for you, then seek his favour in CHRIST, that you may cleave to and follow Him as long as you live, and enter into his joy when you die. Instead of shrinking from the cross, learn the usefulness and the necessity of it, and say, welcome any mortifications and trials; welcome any opposition, ridicule and shame, so that hereby I get divorced from sin and the world, and can decidedly say, *The LORD is the portion of mine inheritance, and of my cup; thou maintainest my lot. The lines are fallen unto me in pleasant places; yea, I have a goodly heritage.* Ps. xvi. 5.

Nor must I forget you who so far forget yourselves as to be engrossed by the concerns of time, who live as thoughtless of God, of CHRIST, of your souls, and of the eternal world, as if these were all but *words and*
names;

names, or things which concerned you not. Acts xviii. 15. You are the self-important *Gallios*, the men of indifference about religion, who affect to leave it to weaker minds because you are more *sensibly* engaged. But behold how you are cheated, while striving to catch a shadow you lose the substance! For the religion you slight is the *one thing needful*; and the *world* you are pursuing *passeth away with the lusts thereof*. 1. Jo. ii. 17. O ye enslaved souls, who early and late are cumbered with the business and cares of this life, haste and settle your accounts, close your books, and put your whole house in order; for death is about to enter your doors at *an hour when you think not*. But how will you meet death when the great concerns of your souls, and the business of salvation, have never been attended to, or always postponed? Ah! what would have been your present state, had a late summons from the Son of Man been sent for you? How would your love of money and doting desires to amass wealth have left you the hopeless dupes of vanity and delusion! Luke xii. 20. Be warned then and start from your fond dreams; yea, *weep and howl for the miseries that shall (otherwise) come upon you. Your riches are corrupted, and your garments are moth-eaten. Your gold and silver are cankered, and the rust of them shall be a witness against you, and shall eat your flesh as it were fire; ye have heaped treasure together for the last days.* Ja. v. 1. Pangs and torture they may bring you, but not one gleam of solid peace, or comfort in your departing hour. And supposing you could hug these darling idols even in your expiring moments, yet cannot
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ye carry them away with you, nor will they *profit in the day of wrath*. Prov. xi. 4. *Come down then and sit in the dust, strip, and make yourselves bare*,—I mean of your worldly affections, that you may at length fix your hearts on God all-sufficient, and seek *an inheritance incorruptible and undefiled, and that fadeth not away reserved in heaven* for all his servants. 1. Pet. i. If this be not done before death, then the portion you covet in time must be changed for one in eternity *where the worm dieth not, and where the fire is not quenched*. Believe ye the *scriptures*? If you answer yes, then weigh the import of those words, James iv. 4, and consider whether they who depart the enemies of God can expect the enjoyments of His love: *Ye adulterers and adulteresses, know ye not that the friendship of the world is enmity with God? Whosoever therefore will be a friend of the world is the enemy of God*.

Ye careless, dissipated souls, children of pleasure, gaiety and frolic, vainly elated with personal beauty, rashly confiding in youthful vigour, and madly intent on the gratification of your insatiable desires, there is something methinks in our present subject that might constrain even you to seriousness. Learn from late providential occurrences, that youth is not exempted from death, which comes upon men in *such an hour as they think not*. And learn from the word of God, that if you are called away in your career of luxury, dissipation, and sensual pleasures, you are *not ready*: for you *that live in pleasure are dead while you live*. 1. Tim. v. 6. Alive, it must be confessed, you are to the fluttering fashions and
vanities

vanities of the world : but you are dead to spiritual and divine things ; dead to God the fountain of happiness, and to communion with Him ; dead to the excellencies of CHRIST, who is the *light and the life of men* ; dead to the wisdom and power of the glorious gospel, to the beauties of holiness, and all that future unseen blessedness which faith even here substantiates. Nor is this the worst of your case ; for unless you are quickened here by the SPIRIT of life, and raised up from the death of sin, you must needs be exposed, besides the dissolution of your bodies, to a *second death* inconceivably more dreadful than that, and which an inspired Apostle assures you is *apart in the lake which burneth with fire and brimstone*. Rom. viii. 2. Eph. ii. 1. Rev. xxi. 8. Come then and labour after an attainment which in the multitude of your gay pursuits has been forgotten, or undervalued, yet vastly more important than all, and many can say more delightful. Learn to seek God in daily, habitual and fervent prayer. Pray against the *madness* of your own *hearts*, and for the enlightening and renewing influences of the divine SPIRIT. Ecc. ix. 3. Luke ix. 13. Here is no room for trifling. These are things of too serious a nature to be jested with,—too awful in their consequences to be safely delayed ; for *if you wait the grave is in your house ; you make your bed in darkness*. Look a little forward, and you may *say to corruption, thou art my father ; and to the worm, thou art my mother and my sister*. Job. xvii. Dance then no longer in your chains, nor affect to be merry in your way to execution ; but *be afflicted, and mourn, and weep : let your laughter be turned*

to mourning, and your joy to heaviness. Humble yourselves in the sight of the LORD, and He shall lift you up. James iv. 9.

And where are those deluded persons who cast contempt upon the Gospel, treat the truths of God *only wise* as folly, and who hate and despise his ministers merely for speaking them? There is something in the last expressions of our departed brother calculated in a peculiar manner to shake and pierce them, however *hardened by the deceitfulness of sin*. "Where," said he with dying lips, "Where are the scoffers? Where are the despisers *now*? Let them come and see how *happy* I am." Ah! what a word is here for the opposers of religion! How awfully striking the warning it conveys! How evidently flowing from love to their precious souls, and a regard to their true welfare! O that God may graciously bless it to the conversion of many; that their hearts may be opened to receive the truth; and that they may come and learn to be happy in life, in death, and through eternity! Otherwise what will they do in the prospect of approaching death? Can they then *harden themselves against God*; or in so doing can they *prosper*? Job ix. 4. Now through the delusion of Satan they may be so far infatuated as to affect a little boldness: but *can their heart endure, or their hands be strong in the days when God shall deal with them?* Ezek. xxii. 14. Where then is the numerous tribe of Deists so *called*, the men who disbelieve the scriptures, have no love for them, and therefore neither search nor study them, and are at no pains to regulate their hearts and lives by their sacred form of doctrine? Where are the

the Arians and Socinians, the specious advocates for self-righteousness and self-sufficiency? Where are all the enemies of the cross, of free justification by faith and salvation through grace? Let them all come *near*, *produce their cause*, and *bring forth their strong reasons*; let them *take counsel together* and inquire, whether they have a God and Saviour who *delivers after this sort*; and whether their hope and rejoicing in death be any thing like what we have witnessed? If not, let them remain silent, submit to the righteousness of God, and with the modesty of little children seek to learn the Gospel at a throne of grace. Indeed if men believe not the scriptures, we cannot expect they will be persuaded by the declarations of the dying, or even of the dead, could they rise again and preach. Luke xvi. 31. But hoping that God, with whom all things are possible, may take away the hardness of their hearts, it may be argued in the present case, that the words of dying men are generally allowed to have weight. We give some credit to what a felon says at the place of execution, and have a charitable hope that he will not die with a lie upon his tongue. But when a Christian, whose tenderness of conscience in smaller matters, and whose fear of God were well known, avers at the awful hour of death the truth and power of things which he feels, and of which he has the fullest assurance, there remains not a single reason for disbelieving him. Let us then who believe beseech God to turn the hearts of despisers; and let us, as we are called to it, speak openly and confidently that which we know. And let us not fear to be despised, nor ever shrink from
 shame

shame and reproach for his sake, who was rejected and despised, laughed to scorn and crucified for us.

I might take occasion from the last words of the deceased to his wife to exhort parents to a *Christian* education of their children; but as time will hardly permit, and I have lately preached twice on the subject, I shall say but little, though the duty is of vast and unspeakable importance, in which light no doubt he saw it at that solemn season. That they who have no fear of God should entirely overlook, or omit it, is not surprizing. But alas! it must needs be remarked, that many are shamefully guilty in this respect whose profession leads us to expect a better practice. Let all then who know God, pay any regard to his word, or feel any real love to their offspring, exert their utmost ability to make their children acquainted with the scriptures, to correct evil principles in them, and cultivate right ones, and to bring them to fear God and seek him in prayer as early as possible. Let men be ashamed to make that slothful, Antinomian plea too often heard, when they excuse their own remissness by observing that they have no power to bring their children up for God, because they cannot give them grace. They are not perhaps aware, that as such reasoning is suffered to counteract the diligent use of means, the natural tendency of it is to prove a dreadful consequence, that they are yet strangers to true Gospel faith, which by the promises leads to all obedience without exception. 2. Cor. vii. 1. Let religious parents assuredly expect, that while they

sincerely obey the divine command their gracious LORD; *who giveth liberally to all who ask*, will grant the promised assistance, and bless their humble and upright endeavours to glorify Him. In the firm belief of which and a dependance on Him, let them *train their children in the way they should go, and bring them up in the nurture and admonition of the LORD*. Prov. xxii. 6. Eph. vi. 4. Let this be the very first and chief object they have in view for their children, and their whole management of them have respect to it. To confine their education to mere human learning, to direct their attention chiefly to the pursuits and employments of time, or to labour principally to leave them a portion here, is to expose them in the midst of temptations, snares and troubles without providing for their defence, and to leave them vanity and vexation of spirit. But to *nurture* them in the pomps, vanities and corruptions of the world, as is often done, is so far (shocking barbarity!) to offer them to Satan, and to bring them forward in that *broad road which leads to destruction*.

But it is time to conclude; though it may be expected that I should add a word of consolation to surviving relatives. May all whom it concerns be kind to the widow and fatherless children! May GOD be a father, CHRIST a husband, the HOLY SPIRIT a sanctifier and comforter to them all! I hope the dying words and solemn charge of the deceased to several of you in particular, will never be forgotten, or unobserved; and that the things you have witnessed will work in you not only
 resignation,

resignation, but thankfulness to God. You are not called to such a test of obedience as Abraham was, though he staggered not at the amazing command, well knowing in whom he had believed. Nor is your trial like that of thousands in the present day whose nearest relatives are removed by violent deaths, in various circumstances, and that perhaps without any well-grounded hope that their change is for the better. But you are called to resign a child, a husband, a father, a brother to the sovereign will of Almighty God, in a course of nature appointed by Him, into the arms of a loving Redeemer, in a way which makes the mighty power of his grace appear exceeding glorious, and which, we trust, will be blessed to comfort the hearts of many, and to strengthen the cause of true religion. Cease then from unavailing lamentations; repress those sorrows which natural affection would prolong, but which, in the present instance, are misplaced, and wipe away—may I not call them your offending tears? Sure I am that you have abundant reason to be thankful, and that the language of your hearts should be, *Great and marvellous are thy works, LORD GOD Almighty; just and true are thy ways thou King of Saints! Thy will be done! The LORD gave, and the LORD hath taken away; blessed be the name of the LORD!*

LAUGHTER

LAUGHTER in DEATH.

When the Lord turned again the captivity of Zion we were
like them that dream. Then was our mouth filled with
laughter, and our tongue with singing. Psalm cxxvi. 1, 2.

Blessed are ye that weep now; for ye shall laugh. Luke vi. 21.

I.

When from our dungeon's horrid thrall,
By sin, the world and Satan bound,
We first arise through sovereign grace,
And learn the Gospel's joyful sound,
'Tis such a time of freedom, life and light,
We are with laughter fill'd, and all around is bright.

II.

But soon the day's o'ercast; (that we
May learn to live by faith alone)
The flesh, though struck with death, rebels,
And will no law but nature own.
Hell wakes its jealous powers, a cruel train,
And brings the world in arms; and we must weep again.

III.

Our holy laughter ebbs and flows,
And must 'till that kind hour shall come,
When Jesus sends a friendly charge
To fetch the Heav'n-born spirit home.
Then oft He glorifies his grace anew,
And stays the wond'ring soul with a sweet Pisgah view.

IV.

IV.

We look for groans ; but laughter sweet
 And mighty joys his bosom swell.
 And is this death ? aloud he cries,
 Feasting on blis too great to tell.
 Can this be dying ? cries the astonish'd saint ;
 For he had trembled oft at death, and oft was faint.

V.

If this be dying, while from Heav'n
 Transporting tides of glory roll,
 Then welcome death the Christian's friend !
 O happy, happy, happy soul !
 Ne'er didst thou feel 'till now such glorious grace :
 A few soft struggles more ; then view thy Saviour's face.

VI.

Indeed when wretched worldlings die,
 And cease to groan with dire disease,
 The graceless vulgar still will cry,
 " Happy is this poor soul's release."
 O blind to Heav'nly truth ! They who expire,
 Not born again of GOD, wake in eternal fire.*

VII.

Can pride, by GOD and all his host
 Abhorr'd, amongst them rear its head ?
 Can lust of pleasure, pomp and pelf
 Round the Almighty's throne be fed ?
 Can envy, hate, all tempers fell and base
 Mix with adoring love, and shock seraphic peace ?

VIII.

* John iii. 3. with Mat. xxv. 41.

VIII.

Can such as loathe his image here,
 And view his meek ones with disdain,
 Savour their holy worship there,
 And join the grace-exalting train?
 No; grace must here produce a Heav'nly mind,
 And work the death of sin, or you no Heav'n can find.

IX.

Annihilation! cheerless sound!
 It is the Atheist's wild resource,
 When conscience with unwelcome creed
 Falls into fits of keen remorse.
 Fain for a brute's repose that creed he'd sell;
 Yet death must ope his eyes, and teach him what is hell.†

X.

Where are the scoffers? let them come
 And see the joyful saint expire.
 Where are the whole self-righteous throng?
 Let them without delay inquire
 If ought but grace such strange support can bring?
 Then bow the rebel heart, and kiss the Saviour King.

XI.

Ye trembling souls, who oft with fear
 Look forward to a dying hour,
 Why dread a foe your LORD has slain?
 Why doubt his never-failing pow'r?
 This God is yours, through life and death your guide;
 Supplies at every need his goodness will provide.

XII.

† Luke xvi. 23.

XII.

So trust his pow'r that you may now
 Be quicken'd in his holy ways,
 As pilgrims pass this restless world
 Careful alone his name to praise.
 Give Him his own who bought you with his blood;
 Be pure in heart and life the blameless sons of God.

XIII.

Ye slothful servants who presume
 To wanton in unholy ease,
 Ah! see, ye drink the deadly bane
 Mix'd by the foe your life to seize!
 Your lawless joys are springs of woful tears
 To steep the couch of death, and sink the soul in fears.

XIV.

Come, gird your loins and trim your lamps,
 Nor dare a moment's space to sleep:
 The Master comes; in wakeful pray'r
 And faith your holy station keep.
 Then death, to careless men so big with woe,
 Shall prove your smiling guide to joys which ever flow.

XV.

O blest indeed without alloy
 Are all the LORD's redeemed dead!
 Their warfare, pain and toil are past,
 All trials, tears and dangers fled.
 Satan and sin no more can mar their peace
 And scoffing tongues their gall and hellish rancour cease.

XVI.

XVI.

In Heav'n that Glorious Form they view,
 Once marr'd for them and laugh'd to scorn;
 But now far brighter than the sun,
 Star of the resurrection morn.
 And when the approaching trump the world shall shake,
 In glory like his own their sleeping dust shall wake.

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GLORY BE TO GOD ON HIGH!